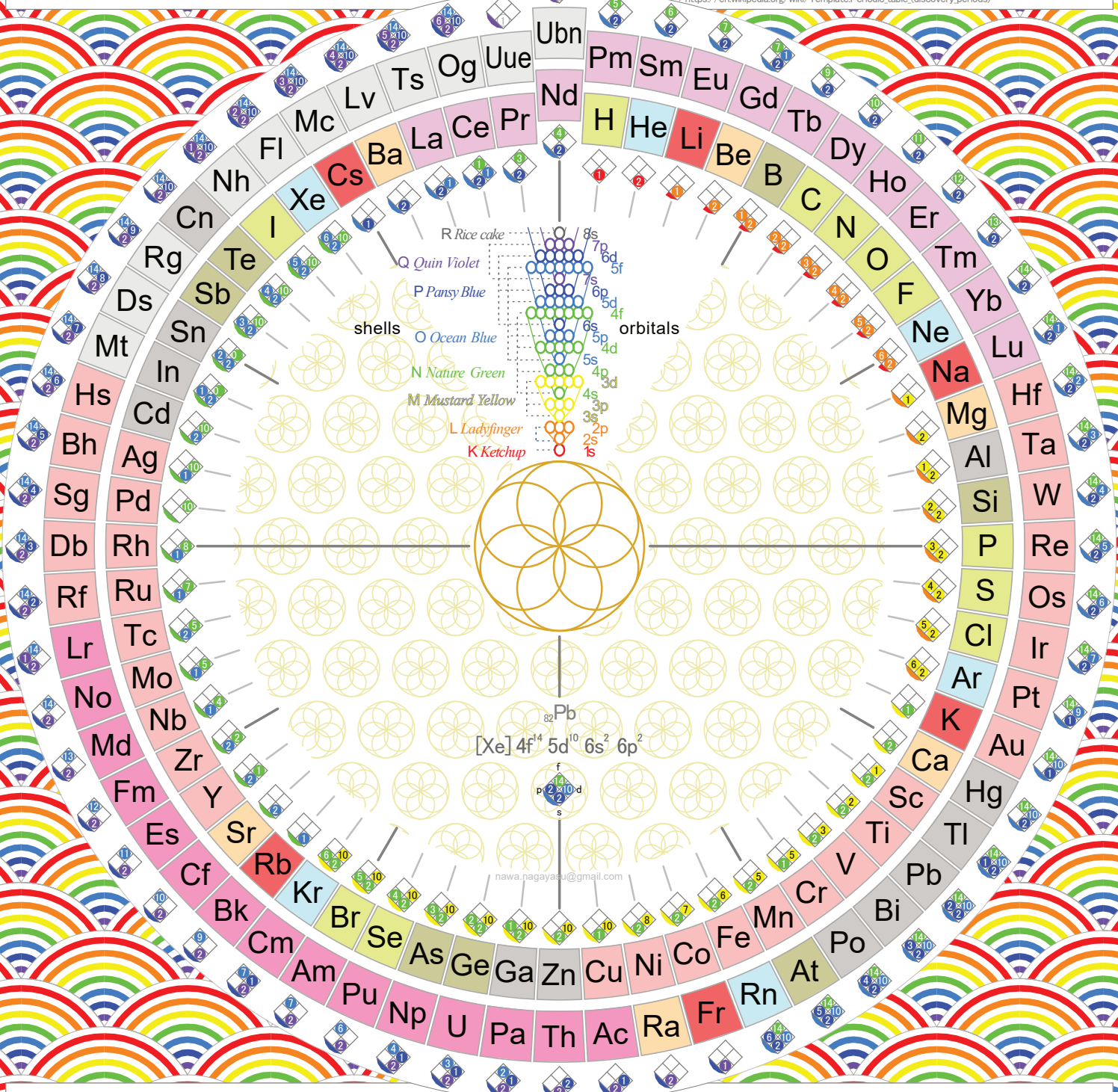


Upside down Periodic Table by Era of Discovery

Fr	Ra	Ac	Th	Pa	U	Np	Pu	Am	Cm	Bk	Cf	Es	Fm	Md	No	Lr	Rf	Db	Sg	Bh	Hs	Mt	Ds	Rg	Cn	Nh	Fl	Mc	Lv	Ts	Og	
Cs	Ba	La	Ce	Pr	Nd	Pm	Sm	Eu	Gd	Tb	Dy	Ho	Er	Tm	Yb	Lu	Hf	Ta	W	Re	Os	Ir	Pt	Au	Hg	Tl	Pb	Bi	Po	At	Rn	
Rb	Sr															Y	Zr	Nb	Mo	Tc	Ru	Rh	Pd	Ag	Cd	In	Sn	Sb	Te	I	Xe	
K	Ca															Sc	Ti	V	Cr	Mn	Fe	Co	Ni	Cu	Zn	Ga	Ge	As	Se	Br	Kr	
Na	Mg																															
Li	Be																															
H																																

Legend for Era of Discovery:

- Antiquity to Middle Ages (Dark Blue)
- Middle Ages - 1799 (Light Blue)
- 1800 - 1849 (Light Green)
- 1850 - 1899 (Light Purple)
- 1900 - 1949 (Medium Purple)
- 1950 - 1999 (Dark Purple)
- Since 2000 (Very Dark Purple)



Abundance in Earth's upper continental crust, atoms of element per 10⁶ atoms of Si

Legend for Abundance:

- ~10⁻⁴ (Lightest Green)
- ~10⁻³ (Light Green)
- ~10⁻² (Medium Green)
- ~10⁻¹ (Dark Green)
- ~10⁰ (Very Dark Green)
- ~10¹ (Dark Green)
- ~10² (Very Dark Green)
- ~10³ (Dark Green)
- ~10⁴ (Very Dark Green)
- ~10⁵ (Dark Green)
- ~10⁶ (Very Dark Green)
- ~10⁷ (Darkest Green)

H																																				He	
Li	Be																																				
Na	Mg																																				
K	Ca																																				
Rb	Sr																																				
Cs	Ba	La	Ce	Pr	Nd	Pm	Sm	Eu	Gd	Tb	Dy	Ho	Er	Tm	Yb	Lu	Hf	Ta	W	Re	Os	Ir	Pt	Au	Hg	Tl	Pb	Bi	Po	At	Rn						
Fr	Ra	Ac	Th	Pa	U	Np	Pu	Am	Cm	Bk	Cf	Es	Fm	Md	No	Lr	Rf	Db	Sg	Bh	Hs	Mt	Ds	Rg	Cn	Nh	Fl	Mc	Lv	Ts	Og						